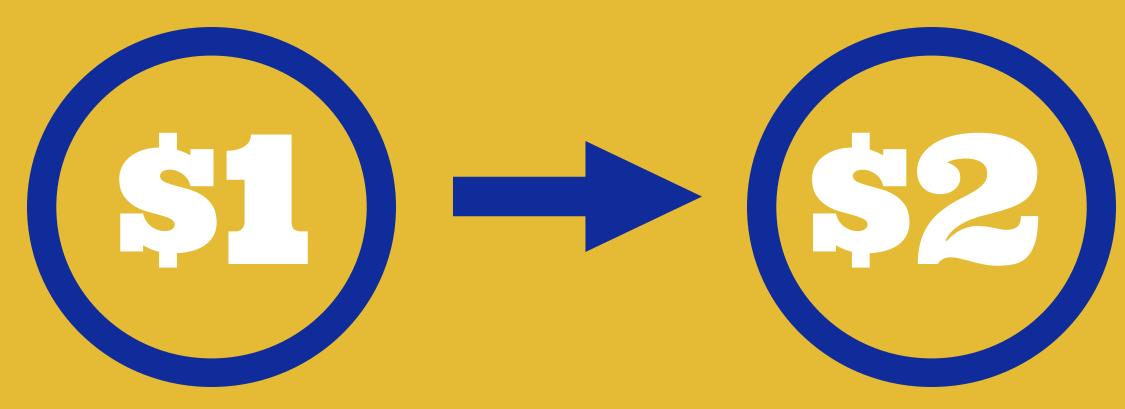
#### PENNSYLVANIA AGRICULTURAL SURPLUS SYSTEM

### ECONOMIC IMPACT



The PASS program creates substantial positive economic effects across

Pennsylvanian communities



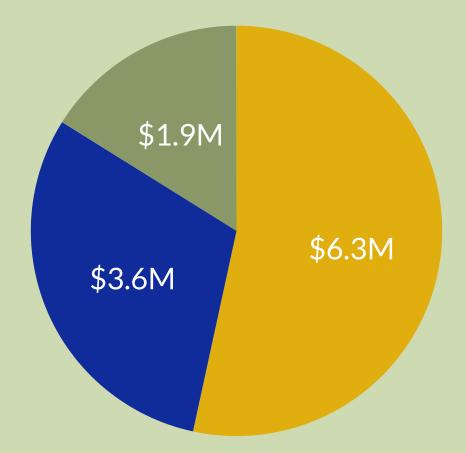
Every \$1 PASS spends stimulates an additional \$2 in economic activity

2015-2021

Impact created by \$7.5 million in PASS funds

## \$11.8 MILLION TOTAL ECONOMIC OUTPUT

- PASS Spending on PASS participants (53.39%)
- Sales stimulated by PASS Participants' spending (30.51%)
- Sales in Extended Supply Chain (16.1%)



## S2.6 MILLION LABOR INCOME

\$924,000 are direct payments towards PASS participants

### 74 JOBS SUPPORTED

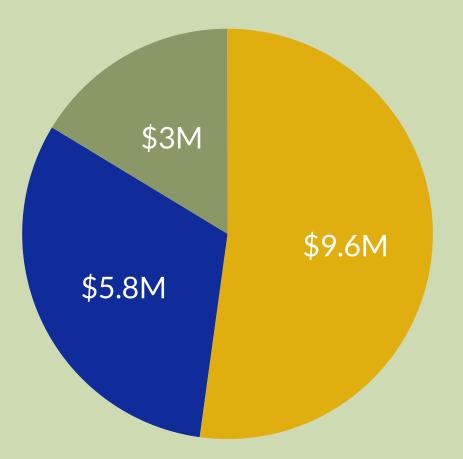
including 43 directly created within Pennsylvania vendors and farms

### 2021 CARES-PASS

Impact created by \$10 million funding from the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act

# \$18.4 MILLION TOTAL ECONOMIC OUTPUT

- PASS Spending on PASS participants (52.17%)
- Sales stimulated by PASS Participants' spending (31.52%)
- Sales in Extended Supply Chain (16.3%)



### S4.1 MILLION LABOR INCOME

\$1,460,000 are direct payments towards PASS participants



including 52 directly created within Pennsylvania vendors and farms

## ECONOMIC IMPACT COMPARISON BY PASS INPUT FUNDS

The estimate of increased funding from \$1.5 million to \$2.5 million generated an additional \$2,126,990 in total output

YEAR	PASS FUNDING	EMPLOYMENT	LABOR INCOME	ECONOMIC OUTPUT
2016-2017	\$1,000,000	12.4	\$365,584	\$1,503,063
2020-2021	\$1,500,000	1 1	\$536,126	\$2,633,887
2021-2022 ESTIMATION	\$2,500,000	28.4	\$1,044,920	\$4,760,877

#### **EMPLOYMENT**

full-time/part-time annual average in line with the Bureau of Economic Analysis Regional Economic Accounts

#### LABOR INCOME

the sum of wages, salaries, benefits, payroll taxes, and payments received by self-employed people and private business owners

## ECONOMIC OUTPUT

the value of industry production, which is equal to sales plus net inventory change

This report was produced by students at The Pennsylvania State University as part of a senior culmination project to assess the economic impact of the PASS program

For more information on the study and the PASS program, please contact:

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